

D20
1:1936/38

N. E.
Doc.

TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT
OF THE
BOARD OF DIRECTORS
OF THE
State Home and Industrial School
for Girls

SAMARCAND MANOR
EAGLE SPRINGS, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1938

TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT
OF THE
BOARD OF DIRECTORS
OF THE
State Home and Industrial School
for Girls

SAMARCAND MANOR
EAGLE SPRINGS, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1938

BOARD OF MANAGERS

DR. W. A. STANBURY
JUDGE F. M. REDD
MRS. J. R. PAGE
MRS. J. WILBUR BUNN
MRS. JOHN D. ROBINSON

MRS. E. F. McCULLAGH
MISS CHARLOTTE TEDDER
CAPT. G. H. MAURICE
MR. LIONEL WEIL
MR. E. T. McKEITHAN

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

DR. W. A. STANBURY
MRS. J. R. PAGE

MRS. J. WILBUR BUNN
JUDGE F. M. REDD

GRACE M. ROBSON, *Superintendent*

FARM AND BUILDING COMMITTEE

CAPT. G. H. MAURICE
MR. E. T. McKEITHAN
MR. LIONEL WEIL

MRS. E. F. McCULLAGH
MRS. JOHN D. ROBINSON

PAROLE COMMITTEE

DR. W. A. STANBURY

GRACE M. ROBSON, *Supt.*

CONSULTING STAFF

DR. G. G. HERR, <i>Dentist</i>	Southern Pines, N. C.
DR. P. J. CHESTER, <i>Oculist</i>	Southern Pines, N. C.
DR. J. WALLACE NYGARD, <i>Psychologist</i>	Raleigh, N. C.
DR. HARRY V. BICE, <i>Asst. Psychologist</i>	Chapel Hill, N. C.
MR. R. EUGENE BROWN	Sec. Eugenics Board

CLASSIFICATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

GRACE M. ROBSON	Superintendent
MISS REVA MITCHELL	Budget Officer
MISS DAISY YOUNG	Principal of School
MISS MARGARET STALLINGS	Physical Education Director
MISS ESTELLE DENTON	Vocational School Supervisor
DR. J. P. BOWEN	Visiting Physician
MISS EDNA TILLMAN	Resident Nurse
DR. HARRY V. BICE	Psychologist
DR. J. WALLACE NYGARD	Psychologist
MRS. DOROTHEA B. TUCKER	Case Worker
MISS KATIE SUGG	Secretary

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

*To His Excellency, Honorable Clyde R. Hoey,
Governor of North Carolina,
Raleigh, N. C.*

SIR:

As chairman of the board of directors and in conformity to the law, I have the honor of submitting to you herewith the biennial report of the superintendent, of operations and progress of the State Home and Industrial School for Girls, for the period ending June 30th, 1938.

Respectfully submitted,

W. A. STANBURY,
Chairman Board of Directors.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

Biennium July 1st, 1936 through June 30th, 1938

In submitting this report it is our desire to touch only on those points which show progress in the efforts to educate and direct the 220 children who have been committed to the school during this period covered by the report; and to show briefly and clearly how the funds have been used toward maintaining and improving facilities to carry forward the work by more modern and progressive methods.

SCHOOL

Miss Daisy Young, principal of the school, submits this report of the school for the year just ended. "There were 207 girls enrolled in classes: 24 of these were enrolled in the academic division and 183 in the vocational division. The teachers for this session were as follows:

Miss Blanche Irwin—academic classwork.
Miss Katie Sugg—academic classwork.
Miss Margaret Stallings—health & physical education.
Miss Maude Moore—activity classwork.
Miss Daisy Magee—character education.
Miss Carolyn Flickenger—homemaking.
Miss Estelle Denton—cooking.

The following workers have helped with the practice in vocational school and have done some of the instruction in their field.

Mrs. F. W. McGinnis—sewing.
Miss Edith Markham—laundry.
Miss Edna Tillman, R. N.—home nursing.
Miss Mary Shepard—personal hygiene and simplified beauty culture.
Mrs. S. P. Smith—gardening.

There were nine courses offered in the vocational school here at Samarcand:

Character education	Charm
Physical education	Homemaking
Cooking	Laundry
Kitchen supervision	Sewing
Canning (given during the summer months)	

To receive a Vocational School certificate, a girl must complete at least five of these courses. This year there will be 47 certificates awarded at the graduation exercises on May 6. Besides these 47 girls, there are fourteen who have been paroled since last May day who had completed, before going out, the necessary number of courses to make them entitled to a certificate. These certificates will be mailed to the fourteen girls.

This year the Dalton Plan of instruction was installed for the academic classes. Miss Blanche Irwin, our one full time teacher in academic school has made the following report of the work done with this plan and of its success.

"In order that, with a limited number of teachers, we might be able to teach girls coming in at all times of the year and ranging from the fourth through the eighth grade, we adopted the Dalton Plan. By this method the girls of the segregated medical group were also enabled to keep up their school work without interruption.

"In accordance with this plan each girl, when she entered school, was given a carefully planned type-written assignment of the work for the first month. The teachers were not to hold any formal classes, but were to be ready at all times to give any help asked for. As soon as a girl finished an assignment in any subject, she was given a test on that subject. When she had passed tests on all her subjects, she was to be given the assignments for the next month.

"This plan went into effect at the beginning of our school year in September. Since that time we have enrolled eleven in the eighth, four in the seventh, six in the sixth, one in the fifth, and two in the fourth grade—twenty-four in all. Nineteen of these had been in school long enough to attempt the Stanford Achievement tests given in April. Sixteen passed these tests, some having made much more than a year's progress as shown by the tests. Of the three who failed, two were poorly prepared so that their ability to pass was doubtful from the first.

"We feel that the Dalton Plan has been very satisfactory, and we attribute its success largely to the careful grade placements made by the means of intelligence tests and achievement tests."

Miss Irwin in cooperation with Miss Sugg has done a splendid

piece of work with this new plan. Much credit is due Miss Irwin and Miss Sugg for the success of the plan.

The girls who are receiving certificates of promotion to high school have completed satisfactorily the first seven grades of school as prescribed by the State Department of Public Instruction. These girls are ready for admission to high school in any school in the state. There are four of them in number.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Miss Margaret Stallings has handled the physical education and recreational activities on the campus, and the following is her report of progress:

“All girls given 45 minutes daily physical education period during the school year; 45 minutes daily swimming period during the summer. Each girl given anthropometric-orthopedic examination twice a year, corrective exercises given to those needing them.

“Lake drained and cleaned out before swimming season, new diving board installed. Water tested by State Department of Hygiene. Advanced swimmers given instruction in Junior Red Cross Life Saving.

Activities:

Birthday parties each month.

Picnics at the lake during summer.

Square dance once a month for honor girls.

Trips to Southern Pines to movies through courtesy of Mr. Chas. Piquet, manager Carolina Theatre.

Special holiday festivities.

Tennis court for staff completed.”

MEDICAL

Dr. J. P. Bowen has continued work during this biennium. He gives careful and devoted attention to duty, and results are particularly gratifying. Our large family of children in the early 'teen age are relatively free from colds, and show rapid gains in general health after admission. This must be attributed much to the wise guidance and careful attention to correction of physical defects and a well balanced dietary. Removal of bad tonsils, early detection of cardiac symptoms and chest conditions,

loss of weight: all these minor warning signs are carefully noted and attention given. Miss Tillman, resident nurse, very ably assists in the health program, and carries on daily instruction on health topics, which have a definite carry over value in the child's future.

EUGENICAL STERILIZATIONS

Sterilization papers sent out in 1934	28	
Of this number—Sterilized	23	82%
Not sterilized	5	
Sterilization papers sent out in 1935	52	
Of this number—Sterilized	38	73%
Not sterilized	14	
Sterilization papers sent out in 1936	38	
Of this number—Sterilized	28	74%
Not sterilized	10	
Sterilization papers sent out in 1937	46	
Of this number—Sterilized	38	83%
Not sterilized	8	
Total cases requested	164	
Total cases operation performed	127	
Percent operation performed		78%

PROGRESS ON CARE & UPKEEP OF THE PHYSICAL PLANT

Mr. J. P. Penny, engineer, and Mr. Sam Smith, maintenance foreman, have both proven exceptional skill in salvaging materials from the old buildings which have been torn down and making use of them in reconstruction during this biennium. The following report calls attention to the major projects which these men have carried out in addition to their regular duties, as engineer and maintenance foreman. There has been much accomplished with the funds, appropriated by the last session of the legislature, towards renovating the buildings, and putting the electrical lines, water supply, sewerage, plumbing, and equipment into better shape.

Permanent improvements have added the following:

Sweet potato house—completed.

Machinery shed—completed.

Central storage house—now under construction; not completed.

Negotiations for purchase of land are now under way.

Deep well—completed and satisfactory supply of water is now being provided to date.

Current repairs include:

Renovation of old cannery building and equipment.

Two old bridges replaced with new.

Renovation of two repair shops.

Repaired entrance steps to Administration Building with new concrete.

Old Chalet dormitory was condemned for use and was torn down and old materials salvaged for use in current repairs.

Screened garbage collecting house built of salvaged materials.

Under landscaping—much grading, and laying of drain pipe has been done at seven buildings on the campus, and shrubbery and trees planted.

Plumbing renovations have been done at Dairyman's Cottage, Tufts, Ireland, Page, Falconer, and Carroll Cottages. Renovation of drinking fountains at the barns, piggery, and bull pen.

Renewed the entire ironing circuit in the laundry. Rewired the mule barns and checked over and repaired lighting circuits throughout the dairy barns.

Wired garage at Superintendent's house.

Rebuilt power line to take care of new pump station at the deep well.

Completed line and wired the new brooder colonies.

Cleaned out and renovated heating lines at Little Manor, Tufts Hall, shops, and Falconer Cottage.

Replaced ice units and rebuilt chambers at the ice plant.

The terra cotta sewer lines have been broken by tree roots and 537 hours of time of repair force have been used in clean-out work from this cause only. We therefore hope that this item for replacement with cast iron pipe will be made available this year by P.W.A. grant.

Three cold frames have been built. Several flower trellises have been built and set up.

Repairs to roofs under sheet metal contractor. Shingles replaced, metal gutters replaced, repaired and painted, flashings about chimneys and dormers renovated and roofs put in good condition on following:

Carroll	Tufts
Gardner	Ireland
Bickett	Little Manor

Other small items done by sheet metal worker.

Chapel floor repaired and replacement of sills and foundation at entrance, damaged by termites.

Hay barn braced and anchored. Silo straightened and anchored.

Two trailers built for daily hauling of stable manure.

Furniture repaired and painted:

Suites	14	School seats	5
Dressers	43	Beds	4
Small tables	60	Desks	1
Chairs	483	Refrigerators	1

Mattresses renovated like new	85
Window shades replaced—Total	104.
Replaced completely at Carroll Hall, Everett, and Morrison.	

ADDITIONS AND BETTERMENTS

- (1) Roof repairs & replacements as follows:
 Chapel—complete new fireproof roof and drain pipes and tile, provided to carry roof water away from the building.
 Everett Hall—complete new fireproof room and drain pipes provided.
 Little Manor—porch roof painted (two coats).
 Lounging shed at dairy—complete new metal roof applied.
- (2) Renovation of piggery & poultry houses.
 Old hog house torn down and materials salvaged and used.
 Piggery:
 6 complete new hay racks
 6 self feeders
 5 brooder houses
 6 garbage platforms
 3 shade shelters
 8 portable sheds

 6,600 feet of fencing built, making eight separate ranges, so divided as to separate each group and allow for constant grazing pasture.

 Poultry units:
 4 brooder houses of salvage lumber.
- (3) Sewage disposal plant has been completed under contract job and is now satisfactorily in operation.
- (4) Bull pen and maternity pens—by maintenance force.
 Exercise yards rebuilt.
 New metal roof laid.
 Repairs to floors & walls & ratproofing of feed room.
 Exterior painted.
- (5) Painting progress—by maintenance force.
 Morrison Hall—Interior repaired & painted.
 Page Hall—Interior repaired & painted.
 Everett Hall—Interior repaired & painted.
 Carroll Hall—Interior repaired & painted.
 Tufts Hall—Interior repaired and painted.
 Dairyman's Cottage—Interior repaired and painted.
 Falconer Cottage—Interior repaired and painted.
 Little Manor—Second floor repaired and painted.
 Painting of exteriors of cottages will be continued with funds available from current year's funds.

RECOMMENDATIONS

1. That consideration in salaries be given to increase our school year to nine months' term. Physical education teacher and dressmaking instructor to twelve months.

2. That our visiting physician be given a substantial increase in order to retain his services.

3. That milk rooms be renovated and new equipment be installed, in order to assure grade A milk for the children under our care.

Respectfully submitted,

GRACE M. ROBSON, *Superintendent.*

TABLE NO. 1
GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Date of opening.....	July 18, 1918					
2. Plant:						
Total value.....	\$ 591,653					
	YEARS ENDED					
	June 30, 1937			June 30, 1938		
3. Total acreage of property owned.....	380.4			380.4		
Additional acreage rented.....						
Total acreage under cultivation.....	166			166		
4. Officers and employees:	June 30, 1937			June 30, 1938		
Actually in service at end of year	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Superintendent.....		1	1		1	1
Chief assistant.....		1	1		1	1
Budget officer and bookkeeper.....		2	2		1	1
Secretary and stenographer.....		1	1		2	2
Teachers.....		6	6		6	6
Domestic science.....		4	4		4	4
Hall counsellors.....		5	5		6	6
Laundry.....		1	1		1	1
Physician.....		1	1		1	1
Nurse.....		1	1		1	1
Athletic director.....		1	1		1	1
Farm workers.....	1	1	2	1	1	2
Dairy workers.....	2	1	3	2	1	3
Store keeper.....		1	1		1	1
Engineer and plumber.....	1		1	1		1
Carpenter.....	1		1	1		1
Utilities.....	1		1	1		1
Total.....	6	27	33	6	28	34
Average population.....	166			169		
Cost per capita per annum (all sources).....	392			409		
Cost per capita per annum (own receipts)....				5		
Cost per capita per annum (appropriation)...	392			404		
Total capacity—200 beds						

TABLE NO. 2

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	YEARS ENDED	
	June 30, 1937	June 30, 1938
Number on books first of year:		
1. In institution.....	154	173
2. In custody outside institution.....		
3. Total number first of year.....	154	173
Admissions during year:		
4. From courts.....	102	85
5. Transferred from other institutions.....		
6. Paroled violators returned.....	14	9
7. Escapes recaptured.....	4	4
8. Others (returned to go to school).....		
9. Others (returned from vacation).....		
10. Others (returned from hospitalization).....		
11. Returned from temporary parole.....	2	
12. Total admissions (4 to 11 inclusive).....	122	98
13. Total under care (3 and 12).....	276	271
Discharged during the year:		
14. Paroled.....	66	83
15. Discharged.....	31	24
16. Escaped.....	6	2
17. Died.....		
18. Transferred to other institutions.....		
19. Others (away on vacation).....		
20. Total discharges (14 to 19 inclusive).....	103	110
21. In institution at end of year.....	173	161
22. Average daily resident population during the year.....	167	169

TABLE NO. 3
MEDICAL REPORT

	1936-1937	1937-1938
Examinations (new and returned girls).....	122	98
Girls weighed.....	1,796	2,026
Gonorrhea:		
Smears taken for gonorrhea infection.....	3,514	4,058
On treatment line at beginning of year.....	49	47
Girls added to treatment line.....	68	110
Old cases returned for treatment.....	198	122
Released from treatment as arrested or cured.....	268	241
On treatment line at end of year.....	47	38
Syphilis:		
Wassermanns taken.....	639	733
On Luetic treatment at beginning of year.....	7	10
New cases added to treatment.....	13	5
Old cases returned for treatment.....		3
Released from treatment.....	10	7
On Luetic treatment at end of year.....	10	11
Hookworm:		
Feces examined.....	131	134
Treatment given.....	12	21
Acne.....	177	132
Athletes foot.....	193	180
Boils and infections.....	536	321
Burns and scalds.....	271	75
Cuts and abrasions.....	872	763
Colds and sore throats.....	529	557
Constipation.....	1,048	1,105
Earaches.....	310	225
Eczema.....	226	85
Fever blisters, gum boils.....	60	136
Headaches.....	729	566
Impetigo.....	47	4
Ingrowing nails.....	51	85
Menstrual disorders.....	299	178
Orthopaedic examinations.....		4
Pregnant cases.....		4
Returned to county.....		2
Abortions.....		2
Radius fracture.....		2
Ringworm.....	7	
Salpingitis.....		3
Smallpox vaccinations.....	38	29
Sore eyes.....	42	61
Sprains and strains.....	200	132
Sunburns.....	13	
Surgical dressings.....	99	88
Styes.....	44	15
Tetanus antitoxin—1500 units.....	13	30
Tonics.....	2,400	5,721
Toothaches.....	96	41
Typhoid vaccine.....	351	311
Miscellaneous.....	34	193
Nursing care.....	840 days to 182 girls	1,233 days to 225 girls

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

Dr. J. P. Bowen

	1936-1937	1937-1938
Regular visits.....	50	53
Extra visits.....		1
New girls examined.....	122	98
Neo-arsephenamine given, intravenously.....	104	188
Bismuth and mercury.....	225	542
Gonococcal filtrate.....	293	191
Other cases seen.....	390	522
Minor operations.....	5	2
Surgical operations at Moore County Hospital.....		2
Tonsillectomies in institution.....	62	61
Treatments—endocervicitis.....	27	
Treatment of warts.....	7	
Tuberculin skin tests given.....	208	105
X-rays made.....		44
Positive for childhood type tuberculosis.....		7
Active tubercular case (removed to Sanatorium).....		1
Spinal puncture.....	1	
Edwinil, intramuscularly.....		30

DENTIST'S REPORT

	1936-1937	1937-1938
Amalgam fillings.....	311	279
Cement fillings.....	29	12
Porcelain fillings.....		15
Extractions.....	33	60
Cavities treated.....	48	31
Teeth cleaned.....	166	44
Mouth examinations.....		139
Restoration of teeth.....		3
Crowns and bridges.....		2

DR. CHESTER'S REPORT

	1936-1937	1937-1938
Eye examinations.....	42	3
Glasses fitted.....	10	3
Glasses repaired or re-fitted.....	3	
Ear examination and treatments.....	2	5
Throat examinations.....	1	
Glass eye given.....		1

TABLE NO. 4

DISTRIBUTION OF GIRLS WITH REFERENCE TO AGE AND GRADE

AGE	Total	SCHOOL YEAR 1936-1937								
		GRADES								
		4th	5th	6th	7th	A	E	I	U	Sp.
Ten.....	2	2								
Eleven.....	6								6	
Twelve.....	4		2						2	
Thirteen.....	11	1	1			1		3	4	1
Fourteen.....	21			2	2	8	4	4	1	
Fifteen.....	41				1	21	8	10		1
Sixteen.....	53					27	12	14		
Seventeen.....	31					10	11	10		
Eighteen.....	4					4				
Total.....	173	3	3	2	3	71	35	41	13	2

TABLE NO. 4—(Continued)

DISTRIBUTION OF GIRLS WITH REFERENCE TO AGE AND GRADE

AGE	Total	SCHOOL YEAR 1937-38									
		GRADES									
		4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	A	E	I	U	Sp.
Eleven.....	6	2								4	
Twelve.....	6	2						1		3	
Thirteen.....	11	1		3	2			3	2		
Fourteen.....	25		2	2			5	10	5		1
Fifteen.....	27		1		1	1	7	9	8		
Sixteen.....	47			2	2	7	12	10	13		1
Seventeen.....	30					2	15	6	7		
Eighteen.....	9						4	2	3		
Total.....	161	5	3	7	5	10	43	41	38	7	2

TABLE NO. 5
OVER AGE GRADE DISTRIBUTION

GRADES	Total	SCHOOL YEAR 1936-1937									
		NUMBER OF YEARS OVER AGE									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
First.....	5					3	1		1		
Second.....	12				1	1	1	2	2	4	1
Third.....	12			2	2		1	1	4	2	
Fourth.....	22				1	4	7	9	1		
Fifth.....	22		2	1	2	3	14				
Sixth.....	22			5	7	10					
Seventh.....	21		4	5	9	2	1				
Eighth.....	5		1	3	1						
Ninth.....	1					1					
Total.....	122		7	16	23	24	25	12	8	6	1

TABLE NO. 5—(Continued)
OVER AGE GRADE DISTRIBUTION

GRADES	Total	SCHOOL YEAR 1937-1938									
		NUMBER OF YEARS OVER AGE.									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
First.....	5						1		1	2	1
Second.....	1							1			
Third.....	12				4		3	4	1		
Fourth.....	15			3		3	3	6			
Fifth.....	28	1		1	4	11	11				
Sixth.....	14			2	2	7	2	1			
Seventh.....	14		4	1	7	2					
Eighth.....	5			4	1						
Ninth.....	3		3								
Tenth.....	1	1									
Total.....	98	2	7	11	18	23	20	12	2	2	1

TABLE NO. 6

ADMISSIONS WITH REFERENCE TO EDUCATION AND AGE

GRADES	Total	YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1937								
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Never attended school.....										
First.....	5	3	1		1					
Second.....	12	1	1	1	2	2	4	1		
Third.....	12	2	2		1	1	5	1		
Fourth.....	24			1	4	8	10	1		
Fifth.....	19		2		3	3	11			
Sixth.....	22				5	7	10			
Seventh.....	22				4	6	8	3	1	
Eighth.....	5					1	3	1		
Ninth.....	1									1
Total.....	122	6	6	2	20	28	51	7	1	1

TABLE NO. 6—(Continued)

ADMISSIONS WITH REFERENCE TO EDUCATION AND AGE

GRADES	Total	YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1938							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Never attended school.....	1				1				
First.....	4		1			2	1		
Second.....	1				1				
Third.....	13		4		3	5	1		
Fourth.....	14		3		3	2	6		
Fifth.....	28	1		1	4	10	12		
Sixth.....	14				2	2	7	2	1
Seventh.....	14				4	1	7	2	
Eighth.....	5						4	1	
Ninth.....	3						3		
Tenth.....	1						1		
Total.....	98	1	8	1	18	22	42	5	1

TABLE NO. 7

PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	YEARS ENDED	
	June 30, 1937	June 30, 1938
Both parents living:		
Congenial.....	25	17
Not congenial.....	17	20
Father poor provider.....	5	8
Incapacitated:		
Father.....	6	9
Mother.....	5	3
Separated.....	14	9
Divorced.....	3	2
Deserted.....	8	15
Total number both parents living.....	83	83
Orphans.....	8	4
Half-orphans:		
Father dead.....	44	39
Mother dead.....	31	30
Mother not married.....	7	7
Total.....	173	161
Girls with step-parents:		
Step-father.....	20	20
Step-mother.....	11	9

TABLE NO. 8

OCCUPATION OF PARENTS OF GIRLS IN INSTITUTION AT END OF THE YEAR

	YEARS ENDED	
	June 30, 1937	June 30, 1938
Father:		
Dead.....	52	43
Clothes salesman.....	1	1
Truck driver.....	3	2
Day laborer.....	4	5
Mill worker and mechanist.....	13	12
Gardener.....	1	-----
Boatman and engineer.....	2	1
Unknown.....	23	13
Unemployed.....	12	8
Penitentiary.....	5	2
Painter.....	2	2
Farmer.....	15	20
Carolina Panel Co.....	1	-----
Theater manager.....	1	-----
Incapacitated.....	4	8
Lumber mill.....	2	2
Plasterer.....	1	-----
Barber shop.....	2	1
Carpenter.....	3	3
WPA—ERA.....	9	10
Plumber.....	1	-----
Furniture maker.....	2	4
Power plant.....	1	-----
Brick business.....	1	-----
Logging.....	1	-----
Auto mechanic.....	3	2
Insurance agent.....	1	-----
Cafe and taxi cab.....	1	-----
Junk yard.....	1	1
Hoop maker.....	1	1
County roads.....	2	5
Saw mill.....	1	4
Contractor.....	1	1
Salesman.....	-----	3
Jail.....	-----	2
Blacksmith.....	-----	1
Typewriter mechanic.....	-----	1
Tobacco factory.....	-----	1
CCC.....	-----	1
Cobbler.....	-----	1
Church janitor.....	-----	1
Bootlegger.....	-----	2
Total.....	173	161

TABLE NO. 8—(Continued)

OCCUPATION OF PARENTS OF GIRLS IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	YEARS ENDED	
	June 30, 1937	June 30, 1938
Mother:		
Dead.....	39	34
Housewife.....	80	73
ERA.....	3	2
County jail.....	2	2
Day laborer.....	1	
Domestic.....	3	4
State Farm Colony.....	3	3
Sewing room.....	6	9
State Hospital.....	1	2
County home.....	1	1
Prostitute.....	2	2
Not known.....	13	10
Tobacco factory.....	2	1
Incapacitated.....	3	
Tenant farmer.....	3	5
Mill.....	8	7
Penitentiary.....	1	1
Laundress.....	1	4
Unemployed.....	1	1
Total.....	173	161

TABLE NO. 9

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

COUNTY	On Roll June 30, 1936	Committed June 30, 1936 to June 30, 1937	Returned for readjustment June 30, 1936 to June 30, 1937	Paroled June 30, 1936 to June 30, 1937	On Roll June 30, 1937	Committed June 30, 1937 to June 30, 1938	Returned for readjustment June 30, 1937 to June 30, 1938	Paroled June 30, 1937 to June 30, 1938	On Roll June 30, 1938
Alamance.....		1	1		2	1		1	2
Alexander.....	1				1			1	
Alleghany.....		1			1				1
Anson.....	1	1		1	1		1		2
Avery.....	1	1		1	1	2		1	2
Beaufort.....	1			1		2		1	1
Bertie.....		1			1	2		1	2
Buncombe.....	9	2	1	5	7	3		6	4
Burke.....	6	1		5	2	1	1	2	2
Caldwell.....	2	1		2	1	4			5
Carteret.....	4		3	3	4			3	1
Catawba.....	3	2		1	4			2	2
Chatham.....		1			1				1
Cherokee.....	2				2			2	
Clay.....		2			2	2		1	3
Cleveland.....	1			1		1	1		2
Columbus.....	2	3		3	2		1		3
Craven.....		1	1	1	1			1	
Cumberland.....	2				2			2	
Davidson.....	4	2		1	5			4	1
Duplin.....	5	1		2	4	7		3	8
Durham.....	1		1	1	1	3	1	1	4
Edgecombe.....	1	1		1	1			1	
Forsyth.....	11	4		6	9			7	2
Gaston.....	2	3			5			3	2
Graham.....			1		1	2		1	2
Granville.....		1			1				1
Greene.....	1	3			4	1	1	2	4
Guilford.....	6	7	3	5	11	10	2	7	16
Halifax.....	5	2	2	2	7	1	1	5	4
Harnett.....	3			2	1	1		1	1
Haywood.....		1			1				1
Henderson.....		3			3	2		2	3
Hertford.....						1			1
Iredell.....	1	6			7	2		5	4
Johnston.....	2	3			5	1		3	3
Jones.....		1			1			1	
Lee.....		1			1				1
Lincoln.....		1			1	1			2
Macon.....	3		1	3	1				1
Madison.....	2			2					
McDowell.....		2			2				3
Mecklenburg.....	14	8	1	9	14	7	1	10	12

TABLE NO. 9—(Continued)

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

COUNTY	On Roll June 30, 1936	Committed June 30, 1936 to June 30, 1937	Returned for readjustment June 30, 1936 to June 30, 1937	Paroled June 30, 1936 to June 30, 1937	On Roll June 30, 1937	Committed June 30, 1937 to June 30, 1938	Returned for readjustment June 30, 1937 to June 30, 1938	Paroled June 30, 1937 to June 30, 1938	On Roll June 30, 1938
Mitchell.....		1			1				1
Moore.....	1				1			1	
Nash.....	2	8			10	1		4	7
New Hanover.....	2			2		2			2
Orange.....	1			1					
Onslow.....		1			1	2			3
Pasquotank.....		1			1				1
Person.....	1			1					
Pitt.....	2	2		2	2	2			4
Polk.....	1			1					
Randolph.....		1			1	1			2
Richmond.....	7			4	3	2	1	2	4
Robeson.....	2	2		2	2	1			3
Rockingham.....	3	2	1	1	5		1	6	
Rowan.....	4	2		3	3	4		1	6
Rutherford.....	4	4		3	5	2		3	4
Sampson.....	4	2		4	2	2		1	3
Scotland.....	1			1					
Stanly.....	1			1					
Surry.....	1			1		1			1
Swain.....	3			2	1			1	
Transylvania.....	2			1	1	2		1	2
Union.....	1			1		1			1
Vance.....	1	1		1	1		1	1	1
Wake.....	2			2		1			1
Watauga.....	3	3		2	4			3	1
Wayne.....	5	3	2	5	5			3	2
Wilkes.....	3		1	2	2			2	
Wilson.....	1	1	1	2	1	1		1	1
Yancey.....						2			2
Total.....	154	102	20	103	173	85	13	110	161

CANNING

	1937	1938
	Quarts	Quarts
Beans.....	991	1,634
Beets.....		207
Beets, relish.....		53
Beets, pickles.....	67	13
Bread and butter pickles.....		11
Carrots.....	90	1,047
Corn.....	547	2,240
Corn, relish.....		34
Corn and Tomatoes.....		46
Chili sauce.....	42	72
Chow chow.....		7½
Cucumber pickles.....		109
Cucumber relish.....		41
Dill pickles.....		50
Dewberries.....	938	
Dewberry jam.....	44½	
Dewberry jelly.....	90½	
Grapes—scuppernong, preserves.....	193	
Grapes—scuppernong, juice.....	75	
Grapes—muscadine, spiced.....	27	
Grapes—muscadine, juice.....	6½	
Peas.....	188	
Peaches.....	4,968	4,517
Peaches, butter.....	87	102
Peaches, juice.....	60	61
Peaches, pickles.....		37½
Peaches, preserves.....	14	38
Peaches, jam.....	51½	
Peaches, jelly.....	3½	
Plum jelly.....	23½	
Pepper relish.....		2½
Pickle.....		5
Rhubarb jam.....	16	
Rhubarb pineapple marmalade.....		1
Rhubarb jelly.....	3	
Squash.....	592	683
Soup mixture.....	884	344
Tomatoes, canned.....	134	523
Tomatoes, catsup.....	60	
Tomatoes, juice.....	91	
Tomatoes, green.....	87	30½
Tomatoes, marmalade.....		12
Tomatoes, mincemeat.....		75½
Tomatoes and okra.....		69½
Tomatoes, pickle.....	175	
Watermelon rind pickle.....	53	56½
Total.....	10,602	12,122½

FARM AND DAIRY REPORT

	1936-1937			1937-1938		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Dairy:						
Milk-----	174,767.6 lbs.	\$.058	\$ 10,137.00	166,079.2 lbs.	\$.058	\$ 9,633.00
Beef-----	3,012 lbs.	.05	151.00	3,458 lbs.	.10	346.00
Veal-----	75 lbs.	.20	15.00			
Piggery:						
Pork-----	5,008 lbs.	.20	1,002.00	6,565 lbs.	.20	1,313.00
Lard-----	150 lbs.	.12	18.00			
Poultry:						
Chicken-----	767 lbs.	.16	123.00	269 lbs.	.15½	42.00
Ducks-----	18 lbs.	.12	2.00			
Eggs-----	1,758 2/3 doz.	.25	440.00	1,376 doz.	.25	344.00
Fruit:						
Peaches-----	590 bu.	1.00	590.00	410 bu.	1.00	410.00
Dewberries-----				241 qts.	.05	12.00
Strawberries-----	45 qts.	.15	7.00	26 qts.	.05	1.00
Grapes-----				2½ bu.	1.00	3.00
Black Walnuts-----				18 bu.	1.00	17.00
Vegetables:						
Beans—string-----	2,798 lbs.	.027	75.00	4,731 lbs.	.027	128.00
Beans—lima-----	894 lbs.	.03	26.00	1,036 lbs.	.03	31.00
Beets-----	2,900 lbs.	.012	35.00	2,696 lbs.	.012	32.00
Cabbage-----	5,265 lbs.	.0075	40.00	5,638 lbs.	.02	113.00
Carrots-----	7,259 lbs.	.013	94.00	3,869 lbs.	.03	116.00
Collards-----	4,060 lbs.	.01	41.00	4,554 lbs.	.01	45.00
Corn-----	6,092 doz.	.05	305.00	2,146 doz.	.05	107.00
Cucumbers-----	1,329 lbs.	.012	16.00	659 lbs.	.012	8.00
Egg plant-----	600 lbs.	.018	11.00			
Okra-----	853 lbs.	.018	15.00	822 lbs.	.018	15.00

Onions.....	926 lbs.....	.008	7.00	269 lbs.....	.008	2.00
Peas—field.....	63½ bu.....	1.53½	97.00	99 bu.....	1.50	148.00
Peas—English.....	969 lbs.....	.02	19.00	564 lbs.....	.02	11.00
Peppers.....	193 lbs.....	.022	4.00			
Rhubarb.....	104 lbs.....	.10	10.00	16 lbs.....	.10	2.00
Radish.....	240 lbs.....	.005	1.00	34 lbs.....	.005	
Rutabagas.....	5,483 lbs.....	.015	82.00	1,834 lbs.....	.015	28.00
Rutabaga salad.....	607 lbs.....	.005	3.00			
Squash.....	3,673 lbs.....	.01	37.00	2,813 lbs.....	.01	28.00
Spinach.....	139 lbs.....	.005		2,029 lbs.....	.005	10.00
Tomatoes.....	1,995 lbs.....	.035	70.00	9,072 lbs.....	.035	317.00
Turnips.....	2,338 lbs.....	.015	35.00	1,223 lbs.....	.015	18.00
Turnip salad.....	656 lbs.....	.005	3.00	1,574 lbs.....	.005	8.00
Water cress.....	218 lbs.....	.005	1.00			
Watermelons.....	873 lbs.....	each .20	175.00	253 lbs.....	each .20	52.00
Cantaloupes.....	1,249 lbs.....	each .017	21.00			
Citrons.....	173 lbs.....	each .05	9.00			
Potatoes, Irish.....	184 bu.....	1.65	304.00	278 bu.....	1.00	278.00
Potatoes, sweet.....	335 bu.....	1.00	335.00	198 bu.....	1.00	198.00
Vegetables for feed.....						8.00
Feed:						
Alfalfa.....	6 tons.....	30.00	180.00			
Ensilage.....	180 tons.....	10.00	1,800.00	180 tons.....	10.00	1,800.00
Corn.....	91 bu.....	1.00	91.00	679 bu.....	1.00	679.00
Hay.....	½ ton.....	10.00	5.00	60 tons.....	10.00	600.00
Oats.....				650 bu.....	5.00	325.00
Hog pasture.....						100.00
Sales:						
Heifers.....				3.....		85.00
Calves.....	2.....	1.00	2.00	1.....		5.00
Pigs.....	2.....	3.75	7.00			
Total.....			\$ 16,441.00			\$ 17,419.00

GIFTS

	1936-37	1937-38
Pony—"Billie"		1
Magazines—yearly subscriptions	29	46
Books	48	53
Games	5	12
Money:		
Maids and Matrons Club, Chadbourn, N. C.	\$ 2.00	
Wake County	4.00	
Woman's Club, Ellenboro, N. C.	1.00	
Wayne County Welfare Department		\$ 5.00
Halifax County		5.00
Davidson County	5.00	
Catawba County Welfare Department	2.00	
Judge Redd, Charlotte, N. C.	50.00	50.00
Mr. Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.	20.00	25.00
Boxes from welfare departments	17	42
Boxes from friends	16	11
Flowers and shrubbery from Dr. C. G. Vardell, Red Springs, N. C.	1 consignment	
Victrola from Mrs. P. R. Rankin		1
		(75 records)

STATE HOME AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS
EAGLE SPRINGS, N. C.

FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1938

EXHIBIT "A"

Revenues and Expenditures

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1938

	Fiscal Year 1936-1937	Fiscal Year 1937-1938
REVENUES		
Appropriation account:		
Machinery shed.....		\$ 500.00
Central storage house.....		5,400.00
Potato house.....		705.00
Purchase of land.....		1,750.00
		\$ 8,355.00
EXPENDITURES		
Machinery shed.....		\$ 500.00
Central storage house.....		2,790.25
Potato house.....		705.00
Purchase of land.....		
		\$ 3,995.25
Balance June 30, 1938.....		\$ 4,359.75

EXHIBIT "B"

Revenues and Expenditures

MAINTENANCE FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1938

	Fiscal Year 1936-1937	Fiscal Year 1937-1938
REVENUES		
Appropriation.....	\$ 64,710.00	
Transfer 1935-36 maintenance.....	1,165.00	
Imprest cash balance, July 1, 1936.....	200.00	
Institutional cash balance—State Treas. July 1, 1936.....	200.00	
Chapter 99, 1937.....		\$ 69,000.00
Institutional receipts.....	119.65	817.38
Refunds.....	124.53	
	<u>\$ 66,519.18</u>	<u>\$ 69,817.38</u>
EXPENDITURES		
Administration.....	\$ 6,772.84	\$ 7,412.87
Instruction.....	3,568.18	3,973.62
Custodial Care.....	35,971.23	37,044.14
Operation of plant.....	7,816.95	8,817.17
Maintenance of plant.....	4,122.71	6,020.97
Additions and betterments.....	6,911.31	5,800.00
Refunds.....	124.53	
	<u>\$ 65,287.75</u>	<u>\$ 69,068.77</u>
Excess revenue over expense (unallotted).....	\$ 1,231.43	748.61
Balance reverted to general fund.....	\$ 1,231.43	\$ 748.61

EXHIBIT "C"

AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1938

	Fiscal Year 1936-1937	Fiscal Year 1937-1938
Administration.....	\$ 40.81	\$ 43.86
Instruction.....	21.51	23.51
Subsistence.....	65.19	66.98
Housekeeping.....	36.78	36.64
Wearing apparel.....	11.44	8.70
Laundry.....	5.99	6.27
Medical care.....	15.37	17.26
Recreation.....	5.45	6.27
Farm, garden, dairy.....	73.44	74.35
Cannery.....	1.49	1.48
Auxiliary to custodial care.....	1.57	1.25
Operation of plant.....	47.08	52.17
Maintenance of plant.....	17.54	22.62
Insurance.....	7.29	13.01
Additions and betterments.....	41.63	34.32
Total.....	\$ 392.58	\$ 408.69
Average number of pupils.....	166	169

EXHIBIT "D"

Statement of Institutional Receipts

MAINTENANCE FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1937 and 1938

	Fiscal Year 1936-1937	Fiscal Year 1937-1938
Administration.....	\$	\$
Instruction.....	109.65	125.00
Custodial care.....		
Housekeeping.....		
Recreation.....	.50	
Farm.....	9.50	126.30
Operation of plant.....		
Maintenance of plant.....		
Insurance.....		566.08
Total.....	\$ 119.65	\$ 817.38



